

## Chapter 18

## ROTARY SWITCHES, PAINTON

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## Introduction

1. This chapter describes a range of Painton rotary switches used on aircraft. A general description is given in this chapter and details of individual types will be found in Appendix 1 to this chapter.

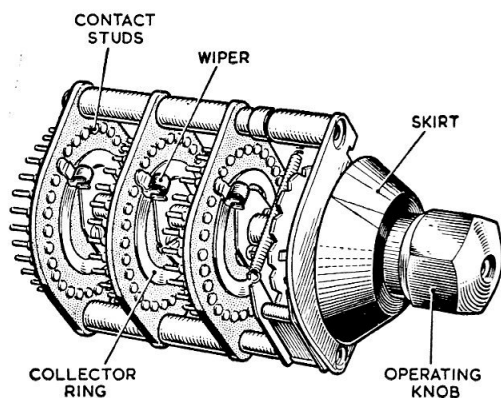


Fig. 1. Typical rotary switch

## DESCRIPTION

2. A general view of a typical switch is shown in fig. 1, and the contact arrangements in figs. 2 and 3. The switch consists of a number of banks operated from a common spindle.

3. Three types of spindle are available. Spindle A is designed for use with a hexagonal knob (fig. 1) and has a 6 B.A. tapped hole in it. The B type of spindle is suitable for the fixing of extension spindles. Spindle C has an  $\frac{1}{8}$  in. dia. hole drilled diametrically through it.

4. The hexagonal knob has a skirt which carries a white pointer. The pointer registers with dial markings and on installation it can be aligned as required by slackening off two screws at the back of the knob, thus allowing the skirt to rotate.

5. Each bank has thirty contact studs moulded into the panel; only the alternate studs are used on break-before-make models.

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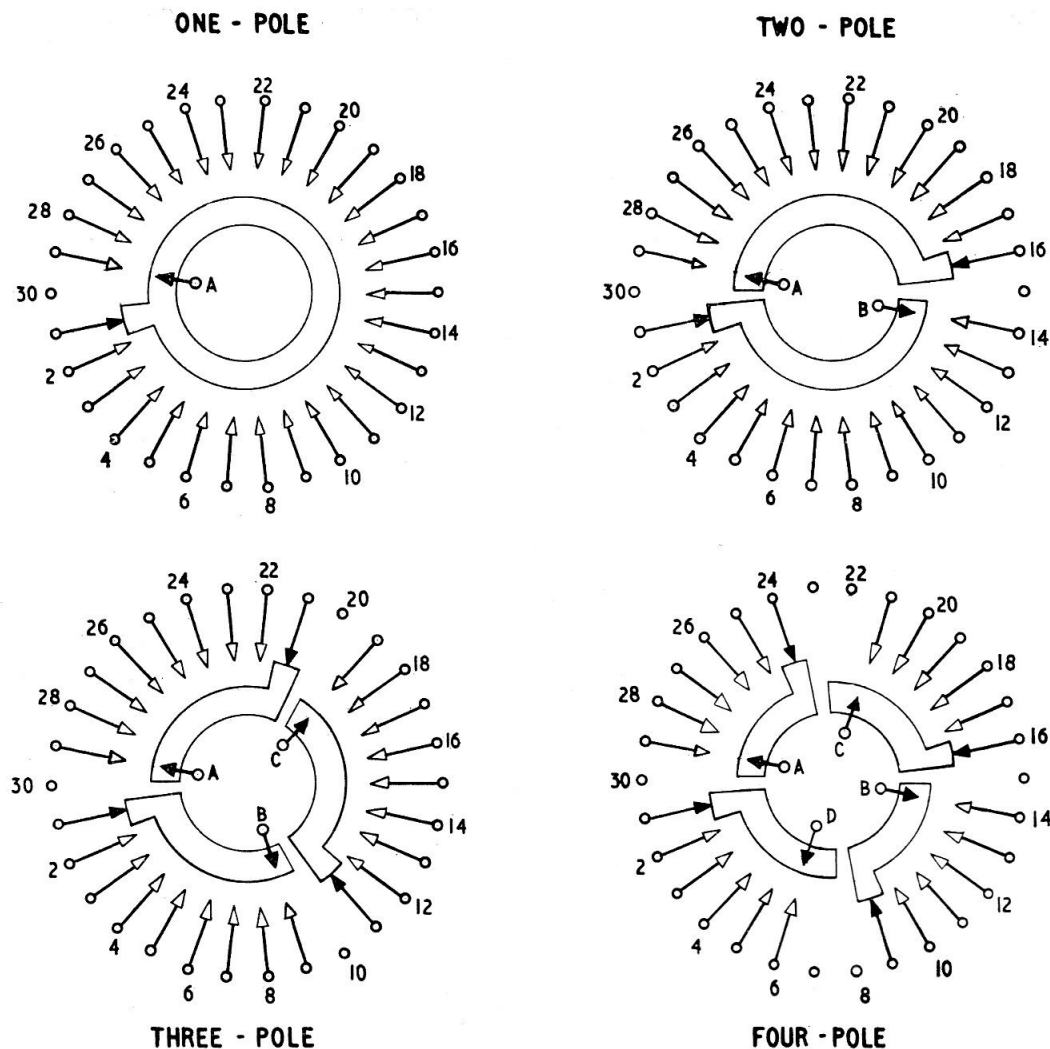


Fig. 2. Contact arrangements (make-before-break)

As the knob is rotated to select the various positions, a wiper makes contact between the appropriate stud and the collector ring.

6. The switch is secured to the mounting panel by two 4 B.A. screws. Electrical connections are made to solder stems behind the contact studs.

#### Significance of coding

7. An indication of the characteristics of each switch can be derived from the coding as follows:—

- (1) The first letter is either A, B or C and denotes the type of spindle.
- (2) The second letter is either S or N, depending on whether the switching action

is shorting, i.e. make-before-break, or non-shorting, i.e. break-before-make.

(3) The number preceding the letter P denotes the number of poles per bank.

(4) The next number gives the number of positions. The majority of switches have silver-plated contacts; if, however, gold-plated contacts are fitted, they are identified by the symbol Au following the number of positions.

(5) The number preceding the letter B denotes the number of banks.

#### SERVICING

8. Little servicing can be done on these switches apart from a general inspection for cleanliness, freedom from damage and security of connections.

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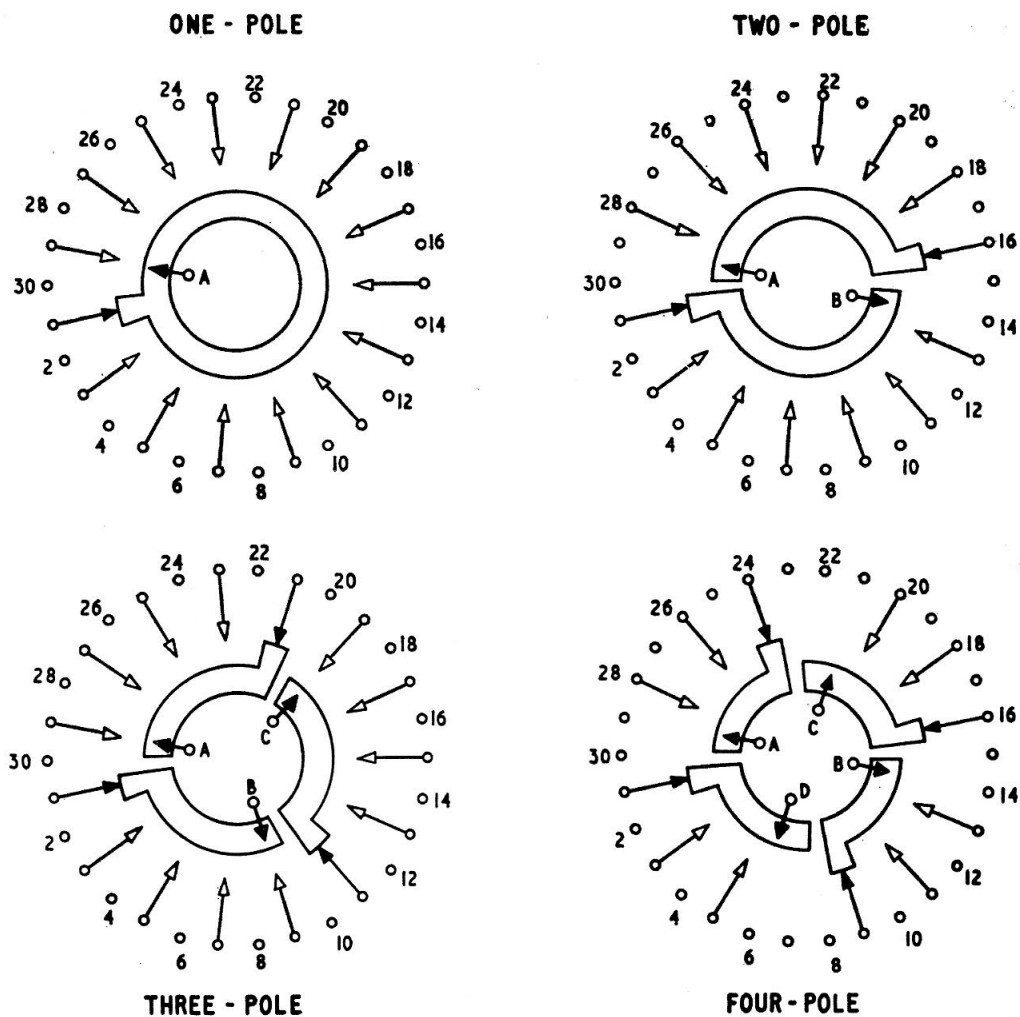


Fig. 3. Contact arrangements (break-before-make)

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## Appendix 1

### LEADING PARTICULARS

|                              |     |     |     |     |                        |
|------------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|------------------------|
| Maximum working voltage      | ... | ... | ... | ... | 250V a.c./d.c.         |
| Contact rating               | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.5 amp. (max)         |
| Contact resistance           | ... | ... | ... | ... | 0.004 ohm.             |
| Overall dimensions (in.)     |     |     |     |     |                        |
| Width                        | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 $\frac{5}{8}$        |
| Depth                        | ... | ... | ... | ... | 2 $\frac{1}{8}$        |
| Length behind mounting panel |     |     |     |     |                        |
| One bank                     | ... | ... | ... | ... | 1 $\frac{9}{64}$       |
| Each additional bank         | ... | ... | ... | ... | ... plus $\frac{3}{4}$ |

| Type   | Code           | Ref. No. | Switching action  | No. of poles | No. of positions | No. of Banks |
|--------|----------------|----------|-------------------|--------------|------------------|--------------|
| 311319 | AN/1P/9/2B     |          | Break-before-make | 1            | 9                | 2            |
| 311318 | AN/1P/12/1B    | 5CW/7136 | Break-before-make | 1            | 12               | 1            |
| 312520 | AN/1P/15 Au/3B |          | Break-before-make | 1            | 15               | 3            |
| 311390 | AN/3P/3,1B     | 5CW/6757 | Break-before-make | 3            | 3                | 1            |
| 311427 | AN/4P/2/2B     | 5CW/6840 | Break-before-make | 4            | 2                | 2            |

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